# Contents

**Introduction** v

**For the second edition** vii

**I Fundamental Theory and Formulations** 1

**1 Summary of *CReSS*** 3
1.1 Progress of development . . . 4
1.2 Outline of model . . . 4

**2 Formulation of the system of basic equations** 7
2.1 The basic equations system (in terrain-excluding coordinates) . . . 8
2.2 The basic equations system (in terrain-following coordinates) . . . 9
2.2.1 General curvilinear coordinates . . . 9
2.2.2 Coordinate along terrain . . . 12
2.2.3 The basic dynamical equations in terrain-following coordinates . . . 14
2.3 基本方程式系 — 地図投影 . . . 17
2.3.1 直交曲線座標 . . . 17
2.3.2 地図投影座標系における基本方程式系 — 地形を含まない場合 . . . 19
2.3.3 地図投影座標系における基本方程式系 — 地形を含む場合 . . . 23
2.3.4 正角投影図法 . . . 26

**3 Subgrid Scale Diffusion** 29
3.1 Parameteriaation of Turbulence Transport . . . 30
3.2 Eddy Viscosity Model . . . 31
3.2.1 Formulation of Diffusion Term . . . 31
3.2.2 One order closure of Smagorinsky . . . 33
3.2.3 One and a half order closure with turbulence kinetic energy . . . 35

**4 Physical Processes of Cloud and Precipitation** 39
4.1 Parametarization of "Warm Rain" with a Bulk Method . . . 40
4.1.1 Equations for "Warm Rain" Process of Cloud and Precipitation . . . 40
4.1.2 Microphysical Processes . . . 41
4.2 Parameterization of Cloud and Precipitation with the Mixed-phase Processes . . . 42
4.2.1 Parameterization of the Mixed-phase Processes with a Bulk Method . . . 42
4.2.2 The Equation System for Cloud and Precipitation Processes . . . 43
4.2.3 Expression of Particles of Cloud and Precipitation . . . 46
4.2.4 Formulizations of Physical Processes of Source terms . . . 52
4.2.5 Moist Saturation Adjustment . . . 74
4.2.6 Formulization of Variational Terms on Mixing Ratio and Number Concentration with Precipitation . . . 75
4.2.7 The other constants . . . 76

**5 Atmospheric Boundery Layer, Ground Surface Process and Ground Temperature 77**
5.1 Basic Theories of Atmospheric Boundary Layer . . . 78
5.1.1 Structure of Atmospheric Boundary Layer . . . 78
5.1.2 Parameterization of Turbulence Transportation . . . 78
5.1.3 Mixing Length Theory . . . 79
5.1.4 Surface Boundary Layer . . . 80
5.1.5 Vertical Flux . . . 81
5.2 Calculations of Atmospheric Boundary Layer, Ground Surface Process and Soil Temperature 84
5.2.1 Cloudiness . . . 85
5.2.2 Solar Radiation and Downward Long Wave Radiation . . . 87
5.2.3 Flux at the Ground Surface . . . 89
5.2.4 Atmospheric Boundery Layer Process . . . 97
5.2.5 Ground Temperature . . . 102

**6 Numerical computation method 107**
6.1 The discretization of basic equation system . . . 108
6.1.1 The outline of the numerical solution . . . 108
6.1.2 Grid in the model and setting of variables . . . 108
6.1.3 Discretization by finite difference method . . . 109
6.2 Artificial numerical viscosity term . . . 123
6.2.1 Necessity of numerical viscosity term . . . 123
6.2.2 Numerical viscosity with the second-order or fourth-order diffusion term . . . 124
6.3 Boundary condition . . . 127
6.3.1 Lateral boundary condition . . . 127
6.3.2 Boundary conditions at the top and bottom . . . 132
6.3.3 Sponge layer . . . 134

**II Technical Description 137**

**7 Application of a parallel processing 139**
7.1 Technique for parallelization . . . 140
7.1.1 Two-dimensional domain decomposition . . . 140
7.1.2 Example of parallel computing . . . 141
7.2 Test of the parallel program . . . 143
7.2.1 Verification of coincidence of a calculation result . . . 143
7.2.2 Efficiency of parallel processing . . . 143

**8 Program lists and tree diagram 145**
8.1 Program list . . . 146
8.1.1 Main programs of ***CReSS*** . . . 146
8.1.2 List of subroutines . . . 146
8.1.3 list of include file . . . 152
8.1.4 MPI subroutines list . . . 152
8.2 Tree diagrams of programs . . . 153
8.2.1 *solver* . . . 153
8.2.2 *gridata* . . . 178
8.2.3 *terrain* . . . 181
8.2.4 *gather* . . . 182

**9 Configuration and Execution 183**
9.1 User configuration file . . . 184
9.1.1 Notifications . . . 184
9.1.2 Details of the user configuration file . . . 184
9.2 Data flow in ***CReSS*** . . . 198
9.2.1 Outline of data flow . . . 198
9.2.2 Data flows of each configuration . . . 200

9.3 Formats of I/O data . . . . . 203
9.3.1 Format of the sounding data . . . . . 203
9.3.2 Formats of the history dumped file and the geographic information file . . . . . 204
9.4 Execution of ***CReSS*** . . . . . 207
9.4.1 Execution of *solver* . . . . . 207
9.4.2 Execution of *gather* . . . . . 208
9.4.3 Execution of *terrain* . . . . . 209
9.4.4 Execution of *gridata* . . . . . 211